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ABSTRACT

The aim of this bibliography is to be the most comprehensive and exhaustive compilation on blacks in the cities. It is primarily designed as a reference for those who wish to learn more about the life of blacks in urban areas from 1900 to 1974. This work is divided into six main areas: bibliographies; black newspapers in urban areas; reports, pamphlets, and speeches; government documents; books; and articles. There is also a listing and explanation of both, the National Sickle Cell Disease Program, and the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968. (Author/AM)

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BLACKS IN THE CITIES: 1900-1974: A Bibliography (Second Edition)

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BLACKS IN THE CITIES: 1900-1974

A BIBLIOGRAPHY (Second Edition)

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INTRODUCTION

This bibliography was first compiled in 1972, and yet after two years it is still, to my knowledge, the most comprehensive and exhaustive ever compiled on Blacks in the Cities. It is primarily designed as a reference for those who wish to learn more about the life of Blacks in urban areas from 1900-1974. Because of the present interests in Blacks in cities there is a need for a bibliography of this nature.

No doubt most people are aware of St. Clair Drake and Horace Cayton's Black Metropolis. It is the most intensive analysis of urban Black ever written. There is also Allan H. Spear's Black Chicago: The Making of a Negro Ghetto, 1890-1920. This is a classic in its field; Kenneth Clark's Dark Ghetto: Dilemmas of Social Power. This brilliant Black psychologist gives a dissection of Black Urban life; Gilbert Osofsky's Harlem: The Making of a Ghetto; and Gerald Leinward's The Negro in the City.

This work is divided into six main headings: Bibliographies, Black Newspapers in Urban Areas; Reports, Pamphlets, and Speeches; Government Documents; Books; and Articles. There is also the listing of the National Sickle Cell Disease Program, and The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968.

Obviously, any work of this endeavor encompassed the assistance of many people and many hours. Therefore, it would be nearly impossible to name all persons that assisted in this monumental work, however, I must express special acknowledgement to the following: The Ohio State University Library, and the secretaries, Penny Martin, Judie Strain, and Yolanda Robinson of the Department of Black Studies at the Ohio State University. Without their assistance this work would not have been completed. I take full responsibility, however, for all errors. I also welcome any corrections of errors or omissions.

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1970 -

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1970 -

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Monthly. 1942 -

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1957 -

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Journal of Afro-American Issues. 1629 K Street, N. W.,
Suite 520, Washington, D. C., 20006. Quarterly, 1974 -

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Hills, California, 90212. Quarterly. 1970 -

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Ohio, 45384. Quarterly. 1952 -

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- #135 Stoots, Cynthia F. Local Housing Authorities. 1970.
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- #457 Williams, D. F. The Political Economy of Black Community Development. 1972.

*All of these Bibliographies have some information on Black women and men in urban areas and can be ordered from the Council of Planning Librarians, Post Office Box 229, Monticello, Illinois, 61856.

BLACK NEWSPAPERS IN URBAN AREAS

STATES

ALABAMA

Birmingham Mirror

J. H. Williamson, Editor
1517 North 4th Avenue
Birmingham, Alabama 35203

Birmingham Times

James E. Lewis, Editor
115 3rd Avenue, W
Birmingham, Alabama 35204

Birmingham World

Emory O. Jackson, Editor
312 North 17th Street
Birmingham, Alabama 35203

ARIZONA

Phoenix Arizona Informat

Charles Campbell, Editor
814 N. 16th Street
Phoenix, Arizona 85006

ARKANSAS

Little Rock Southern Mediator Journal

Herman C. Guy, Editor
213 Century Building
Little Rock, Arkansas 72203

CALIFORNIA

Altadena Pasadena Eagle

Rod McIner, Editor
2108 N. Fair Oak Avenue
Pasadena, California 91001

Compton Metropolitan Gazette

Hillard Hamm, Editor
1203 E. Rosecrans
Compton, California 90221

East Palo Alto Peninsula Bulletin

Charles Thrower, Editor
2332 University Avenue
East Palo Alto, California 94303

Firestone Park News and Southeast News Press

Mrs. E. P. Alexander, Editor
Firestone, California 90007

Fresno California Advocate

Les Kimber, Editor
328 C Street
Fresno, California 93706

Los Angeles Herald-Dispatch

Mrs. E. P. Alexander, Editor
1431 West Jefferson Blvd.
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Los Angeles News

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1538 West Florence Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90047

Los Angeles Sentinel

Marshall Lowe, Editor
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Los Angeles, California 90011

Los Angeles Watts Star Review

Mrs. E. P. Alexander, Editor
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Los Angeles, California 90059

Oakland California Voice

Lewis Campbell, Editor
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Oakland, California 94607

Sacramento Observer

William H. Lee, Editor
3540 4th Avenue
Sacramento, California 95801

San Diego Voice and Viewpoint News

Earl Davis, Jr., Editor
4684 Federal Blvd.
San Diego, California 92102

San Francisco Sun Reporter

Thomas Flemming, Editor
1366 Turk Street
San Francisco, California 94115

The Black Panther

P. O. Box 2967
Custom House
San Francisco, California 94126

Stockton San Joaquin Progressor

Miss Claudia Hudson, Editor
235 S. Stanislaus Street
Stockton, California 95201

Santa Anna Orange County Star Review

Mrs. E. P. Alexander, Editor
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CONNECTICUT

Hartford Star

Henry Morris, Editor
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DELAWARE

Wilmington Delaware Defender

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Washington Informer

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Washington New Observer
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Eric O. Simpson, Editor
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Miami Florida Courtier
William Harmon, Editor
6105 N. W. 15th Avenue
Miami, Florida 33147

Miami Times
Garth Reeves, Editor
6530 N. W. 15th Avenue
Miami, Florida 33147

Pensacola Times
Phillip Stewart, Editor
518 N. DeVillier Street
Pensacola, Florida 32501

Sarasota Weekly Bulletin
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2741 N. Osprey Avenue
Sarasota, Florida 33578

St. Petersburg Weekly Challenger
William Blackshear, Editor
451 16th Street, S.
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Tampa Florida Sentinel-Bulletin
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Chicago Courier

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REPORTS, PAMPHLETS, AND SPEECHES

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* All of these documents make some references to Blacks.

THE NATIONAL SICKLE CELL DISEASE PROGRAM *

I. Background and History

Sickle cell anemia, first described in this country in 1910 by Dr. James B. Herrick, is a hereditary blood disorder characterized by the presence of a chronic anemia, jaundice, recurrent bouts of pain called "crises," occasional growth retardation, an increased susceptibility to certain infections, a decreased physical capability, and occasionally a shortened life span. This blood disorder occurs as a result of the presence of genes for sickle cell hemoglobin inherited from both parents. The incidence of sickle cell anemia in Blacks in the United States is approximately one in six hundred. Some 50,000 or more Blacks are thus affected by sickle cell anemia in the United States.

Sickle cell trait is a healthy state wherein one carries the gene for both sickle hemoglobin and normal hemoglobin. Rarely are there problems associated with sickle cell trait and for the most part individuals with sickle cell trait seldom, if ever, know they carry the sickle gene until tested. The incidence of sickle cell trait is approximately one in every ten Blacks in this country and numbers approximately two million individuals.

Despite the fact the disorder was first described in 1910, research and service activities in this problem did not receive adequate attention over the years. In February 1971, in his Health Message, the President indicated that sickle cell anemia is a national health problem and as such, included in his budget an additional five million dollars for research and service in this disorder. This amount was later increased to an overall total of ten million dollars in FY 72.

The National Sickle Cell Disease Advisory Committee was named by the Secretary, Department of Health, Education and Welfare, and subsequently held its first meeting in August, 1971. Through the recommendations of this committee, the national program was established and presently consists of several components.

II. Components of the National Sickle Cell Disease Program
A. Sickle Cell Disease Centers

The purpose of the Sickle Cell Disease Centers is to focus resources, facilities, and manpower in a coordinated approach to sickle cell disease. This approach includes a combination of research and service with the intent of bridging the gap between these two disciplines. Programs of the Sickle Cell Disease

Centers include basic or fundamental research, clinical research, clinical applications, treatment trails, training and education programs, public education, screening, counseling, rehabilitation, and related activities.

B. Screening and Education Clinics

Screening and Education Clinics were established as demonstration projects to determine the best ways to carry out programs of public awareness, public education, screening, counseling and patient referral. The intent of these programs is that of obtaining data to find out how best to carry out these program components in a variety of environments and under certain conditions.

C. Mission Oriented Research and Development Program

Under the Mission Oriented Research and Development Program, targeted research is carried out by groups of investigators to obtain answers to problems in sickle cell anemia through the contract and through collaborative efforts, answers are sought.

D. Research Project Grants

Research carried out under the traditional grant mechanism falls under this category and differs from the above mission oriented program, in that the investigator initiates the research problem and requests support for same.

E. Information Program

The need for factual information relative to sickle cell anemia resulted in the establishment of programs to collect and distribute factual information that can be clearly understood by the public. To accomplish this, a national clearinghouse for information of sickle cell disease is being established.

F. Training and Education Program

The Purpose of this component of the Program is to train and educate medical and paraprofessional personnel and others about the problem of sickle cell anemia such that they may in turn deliver the same information to their local communities.

Individuals or organizations interested in information or applications for any of the above program components may write directly to:

SICKLE CELL DISEASE BRANCH
National Heart and Lung Institute
National Institutes of Health
Room 5A 03, Building 31
Bethesda, Maryland 20014

THE OMNIBUS CRIME CONTROL AND

SAFE STREETS ACT OF 1968

AN ABSTRACT *

Public Law 90-351-June 19, 1968

AN ACT

To assist state and local governments in reducing the incidence of crime, to increase the effectiveness, fairness, and coordination of law enforcement and criminal justice systems at all levels of government, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, that this Act may be cited as the "Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968."

TITLE I - Law Enforcement Assistance

Declarations and Purpose

Congress finds that the high incidence of crime in the United States threatens the peace, security, and general welfare of the nation and its citizens. To prevent crime and to insure the greater safety of the people, law enforcement efforts must be better coordinated, intensified, and made more effective at all levels of government.

Congress finds further, that crime is essentially a local problem that must be dealt with by state and local governments if it is to be controlled effectively.

It is therefore, the declared policy of the Congress to assist state and local governments in strengthening and improving law enforcement at every level by national assistance. It is the purpose of this title to (1) encourage states and units of general local government to prepare and adopt comprehensive plans based upon their evaluation of state and local problems of law enforcement; (2) authorize grants to states and units of local government in order to improve and strengthen law enforcement; and (3) encourage research and development directed toward the improvement of law enforcement and the development of new methods for the prevention and reduction of crime and the detection and apprehension of criminals.

* For the complete law see United States Statutes at Large, 90th Congress, 2nd Session, 1968, Vol. 82, pp. 197-209.

Part A - Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

Sec. 101. (a) There is hereby established within the Department of Justice, under the general authority of the Attorney General, a Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (hereafter referred to in this title as "Administration").

Part B - Planning Grants

Sec. 201. It is the purpose of this part to encourage states and units of general local government to prepare and adopt comprehensive law enforcement plans, based on their evaluation of state and local problems of law enforcement.

Part C - Grants 7

Part C - Grants for Law Enforcement Purposes

Part D - Training, Education, Research, Demonstration,
and Special Grants

Part E - Administrative Provisions

Sec. 520 of this act authorized to be appropriated the sums of \$100,111,000 for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1968, and June 30, 1969; \$300,000,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1970, and for succeeding fiscal years such sums as the Congress might authorize.

Part F - Definitions

Sec. 601. As used in this title -

(a) "Law Enforcement" means all activities pertaining to crime prevention or reduction and enforcement of the criminal law.

(b) "Organized Crime" means the unlawful activities of the members of a highly organized, disciplined association engaged in supplying illegal goods and services, including, but not limited to gambling, prostitution, loan sharking, narcotics, labor racketeering, and other unlawful activities of members of such organizations.

(c) "State" means any state of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and any territory or possession of the United States.

(d) "Unit of General Local Government" means any city, county, township, town, borough, parish, village, or other general purpose political subdivision of a state or an Indian tribe which performs law enforcement functions as determined by the Secretary of the Interior.

(e) "Combination" as applied to states or units of general local government, means any grouping or joining together of such states or units for the purpose of preparing, developing, or implementing a law enforcement plan.

(f) "Construction" means the erection, acquisition, expansion, or repair (but not including minor remodeling or minor repairs), of new or existing buildings or other physical facilities, and the acquisition or installation of initial equipment therefor.

(g) "State Organized Crime Prevention Council" means a council composed of not more than seven persons established pursuant to state law or established by the chief executive of the state for the purpose of this title, or an existing agency so designated, which council shall be broadly representative of law enforcement officials within such state and whose members by virtue of their training or experience shall be knowledgeable in the prevention and control of organized crime.

(h) "Metropolitan Area" means a standard metropolitan statistical area as established by the Bureau of the Budget, subject, however, to such modifications and extensions as the Administration may determine to be appropriate.

(i) "Public Agency" means any state, unit of local government, combination of such states or units, or any department, agency, or instrumentality of any of the foregoing.

(j) "Institution of Higher Education" means any such institution as defined by section 801 (a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (79 Stat. 1269; 20 U. S. C. 1141 (a)), subject, however, to such modifications and extensions as the administration may determine to be appropriate.

(k) "Community Service Officer" means any citizen with the capacity, motivation, integrity, and stability to assist in or perform police work but who may not meet ordinary standards for employment as a regular police officer selected from the immediate locality of the police department of which he is to be a part, and meeting such other qualifications promulgated in regulations pursuant to section 501 as the administration may determine to be appropriate to further the purposes of section 301 (b) (7) and this Act.

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